MSS SP-95-2000

# Swage(d) Nipples and Bull Plugs

Standard Practice
Developed and Approved by the
Manufacturers Standardization Society of the
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MSS

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STANDARD PRACTICE

SP-95

#### **FOREWORD**

This document establishes a Standard for Swage(d) Nipples and Bull Plugs produced for a number of years by various manufacturers to varying dimensions although basically similar in principle. Users should note Swage(d) Nipples, and Bull plugs furnished from existing stocks may have slightly different dimensions than shown herein.

#### SWAGE(D) NIPPLES AND BULL PLUGS (a)

#### 1. SCOPE

- 1.1 This standard covers dimensions, finish, tolerances, marking and material for carbon steel and alloy steel Swaged Nipples (male end reducing fittings), NPS 1/4 through NPS 12 and Bull Plugs (hollow or solid male closures) NPS 1/8 through NPS 12. These fittings are made with ends that are threaded, beveled, square cut, grooved, or any combination of these. Both concentric and eccentric swaged nipples are included.
- 1.2 Partial Compliance Fittings Fittings with special dimensions and fittings made from non-standard materials may be designed and manufactured by agreement between the manufacturer and the purchaser, provided they are marked in accordance with the requirements for partial compliance fittings of 4.1e.

#### 2. PRESSURE RATINGS

- 2.1 The allowable working pressure for fittings designed in accordance with this standard practice shall be calculated as for straight seamless pipe of equal end preparation in accordance with the rules established in the applicable sections of the American National Standard Code for Pressure Piping, B31. The pipe wall thickness and type material shall be that for which the fittings have been ordered. Fittings shall be identified by pipe wall thickness and material grade in lieu of pressure rating.
- 2.2 The design of fittings may be established by mathematical analyses contained in nationally recognized pressure vessel or piping codes, or at the manufacturer's option, by proof testing in accordance with Section 9. Records of design or successful proof tests shall be available at the manufacturer's facility for inspection by the purchaser. Bull plugs shall meet the additional requirement that the minimum thickness of the head shall be at least 1.5 times the thickness of the corresponding pipe schedule. For bull plugs that are drilled and tapped, the minimum thickness of the head shall be increased to accommodate the minimum L2 thread length as specified in ANSI/ASME B1.20.1 - 1983 (reaffirmed 1992).

#### 3. SIZE

3.1 Bull Plug size is identified by the "nominal pipe size" (NPS). Swaged Nipples are identified with the large end size listed first, followed by the small end size. (see Sec 4.1d)

#### 4. MARKING

- 4.1 Each fitting shall have the prescribed information stamped or otherwise suitably marked in accordance with the following.
- a) Manufacturer's name or trademark
- b) Material Identification
- Fittings shall be marked with the material grade in accordance with the applicable ASTM Fittings Specifications A 234, A 403, A 420 (e.g. WPB)
- The material lot or heat number traceable to the material shall be part of the material identification
- c) Schedule number or nominal wall thickness designation
- d) Size: Nominal pipe size (NPS) of Bull Plug Nominal pipe size (NPS)-Large end X small end of Swage(d) Nipples Example: 2 X 1
- e) Product Conformance
- Full compliance fittings shall be marked with the symbol SP95 to denote conformance with this Standard. Partial compliance fittings covered in 1.2 shall not be marked "SP95" and if marked with an ASTM designation, the marking shall include the number of the applicable "Supplementary Requirement" for special or non-standard fittings.
- 4.2 Where size and shape of fittings do not permit all the above markings they may be omitted in the reverse order given above.
- 4.3 Minimum permanent marking is manufacturer's name or trademark and material grade. At manufacturer's option, all other marking may be permanent or applied on a pressure sensitive label.
- 4.4 Where steel stamps are used, care should be taken so that marking is not deep enough to reduce wall thickness of the fitting below minimum allowed.

#### 5. MATERIAL

5.1 The steel for Swaged Nipples and Bull Plugs shall consist of forgings, round or hex bars or seamless pipe or tube which conform to the requirements of ASTM A 234, A 403, A 420 or the corresponding ASME Specification. When Swaged Nipples and Bull Plugs made of other materials reference this standard, they should be appropriately marked as agreed upon between manufacturer and purchaser.

#### 6. **DIMENSIONS**

6.1 The dimensions of Swaged Nipples and Bull Plugs are shown in Tables 1, A1 and 2, A2 respectively. Tolerances are shown in Tables 3 and A3.

#### 7. END PREPARATION

- 7.1 Pipe ends may be threaded, beveled for buttwelding, square cut (plain) for socket welding, grooved, or any combination of these.
- 7.2 Threaded ends shall be in accordance with ASME B1.20.1. Threads shall be chamfered at the ends of the fitting to protect the first thread. The reference point for gaging threads is the last thread scratch on the chamfer cone.
- 7.3 Butt-welding ends shall be in accordance with ASME B16.25.
- 7.4 Grooved ends shall be by agreement between manufacturer and purchaser.

#### 8. SURFACE OUALITY

8.1 Fittings supplied under this specification shall be in accord with surface quality requirements of ASTM A 234, A 403, A 420.

#### 9. DESIGN PROOF TEST

- 9.1 Proof tests shall be made as set forth herein, when the manufacturer chooses proof testing to qualify the fitting design.
- 9.2 Test Assembly

- 9.2.1 Fittings selected for test shall be representative of production and shall meet all the requirements of this standard practice and the applicable material specification. The fittings shall be inspected for dimensional compliance to this standard. Full material specification test reports, including chemical analysis, tensile and hardness property results shall be included in the records of the proof tests.
- 9.2.2 Straight seamless or welded pipe sections, whose calculated bursting strength is at least as great as the computed proof test pressure as calculated in Para. 9.3 shall be welded to each end of the fitting to be tested. Any internal misalignment greater than 0.06 inch (1.6 mm) shall be reduced by taper boring at a slope not over 1:3. Length of pipe sections for closures shall be at least twice the pipe OD.

#### 9.3 Test Procedure

- 9.3.1 The test fluid shall be water or other fluid used for hydrostatic testing.
- 9.3.2 Hydrostatic pressure shall be applied to the test assembly. The test is successful if the assembly withstands, without rupture 105% of the computed test pressure defined below:

$$P = \frac{2St}{D}$$

where:

P = computed test pressure, psig

S = minimum tensile strength of the test fitting

t = minimum wall thickness of the pipe that the fitting marking identifies, inches

D = specified outside diameter of the pipe, inches

- 9.3.3 As an alternative, if the pipe ruptures, or if sufficient pressure to rupture any part of the assembly cannot be attained, the test pressure is acceptable if a final test pressure is at least 105 percent of the computed proof test pressure.
- 9.4 Applicability of Test Results It is not necessary to conduct an individual test of fittings with all combinations of sizes, wall thickness, end connections, and grade of steel. A successful proof test on one prototype fitting may represent others to the extent described herein.

- 9.4.1 One test fitting may be used to qualify similar ones no smaller than one-half nor larger than two times the size of the test fittings.
- 9.4.2 The untested fittings must have a t/D ratio not less than one-half nor more than three times the t/D ratio of the test fitting.
- 9.4.3 The pressure retaining capacity of a fitting made of various grades of steel will be essentially

directly proportional to the tensile properties of the various grades. Hence, it is necessary to test a prototype in only a single grade to prove the geometric design of the fittings.

#### 10. TESTING

10.1 Hydrostatic testing of fittings is not required in this standard. All fittings shall be capable of withstanding without leakage a test pressure equal to that prescribed in the specification, for the pipe of equal end preparation, with which the fitting's marking identifies.

End

To

End "A"

4.00 4.00

4.00 4.00

4.00

4.00 4.50

4.50

4.50

4.50

4.50

4.50

4.50

0.405 0.540

0.675

0.840

1.050

1.315

1.660

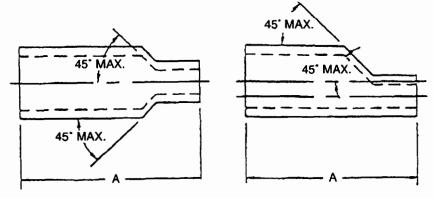


TABLE 1 - SWAGED NIPPLES

| Nominal               | Outside D    | iameter      | End              |   | Nominal               | Outside D    | iameter      |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Pipe<br>Size<br>(NPS) | Large<br>End | Small<br>End | To<br>End<br>"A" |   | Pipe<br>Size<br>(NPS) | Large<br>End | Small<br>End |
| 1/4 x 1/8             | 0.540        | 0.405        | 2.25             |   | 1 1/4 x 1/8           | 1.660        | 0.405        |
| 3⁄8 x 1∕8             | 0.675        | 0.405        | 2.50             |   | 1 1/4 x 1/4           | 1.660        | 0.540        |
| 3/8 x 1/4             | 0.675        | 0.540        | 2.50             |   | 1 1/4 x 3/8           | 1.660        | 0.675        |
| ½ x 1/8               | 0.840        | 0.405        | 2.75             |   | 1¼ x ½                | 1.660        | 0.840        |
| ½ x ¼                 | 0.840        | 0.540        | 2.75             |   | 11/4 x 3/4            | 1.660        | 1.050        |
| ½ x 3/8               | 0.840        | 0.675        | 2.75             |   | 11/4 x 1              | 1.660        | 1.315        |
| 3⁄4 x 1∕8             | 1.050        | 0.405        | 3.00             |   | 1½ x 1/8              | 1.900        | 0.405        |
| 3/4 x 1/4             | 1.050        | 0.540        | 3.00             | 1 | 1½ x ¼                | 1.900        | 0.540        |
| 3/4 x 3/8             | 1.050        | 0.675        | 3.00             |   | 1½ x 3/8              | 1.900        | 0.675        |
| 3⁄4 x 1∕2             | 1.050        | 0.840        | 3.00             |   | 1½ x ½                | 1.900        | 0.840        |
| 1 x 1/8               | 1.315        | 0.405        | 3.50             | ĺ | 1½ x ¾                | 1.900        | 1.050        |
| 1 x 1/4               | 1.315        | 0.540        | 3.50             | l | 1½ x 1                | 1.900        | 1.315        |
| 1 x 3/8               | 1.315        | 0.675        | 3.50             |   | 1½ x 1¼               | 1.900        | 1.660        |
| 1 x ½                 | 1.315        | 0.840        | 3.50             |   | ,                     | •            | •            |
| 1 x 3/4               | 1.315        | 1.050        | 3.50             |   |                       |              |              |

#### TABLE 1 — SWAGED NIPPLES (Continued)

#### Dimensions in inches

End To End "A"

8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00

|   |                                   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |              |            |     |                       |              | Dimensio     |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | Nominal                           | Outside I                             | Diameter     | End<br>To  |     | Nominal               | Outside I    | Diameter     |
| ; | Pipe<br>Size<br>(NPS)             | Large<br>End                          | Small<br>End | End<br>"A" |     | Pipe<br>Size<br>(NPS) | Large<br>End | Small<br>End |
|   | 2 x 1/8                           | 2.375                                 | 0.405        | 6.50       |     | 3½ x 1/8              | 4.000        | 0.405        |
|   | 2 x 1/4                           | 2.375                                 | 0.540        | 6.50       |     | 3½ x ¼                | 4.000        | 0.540        |
|   | 2 x 3/8                           | 2.375                                 | 0.675        | 6.50       |     | 3½ x ¾                | 4.000        | 0.675        |
|   | 2 x ½                             | 2.375                                 | 0.840        | 6.50       |     | 3½ x ½                | 4.000        | 0.840        |
|   | 2 x 3/4                           | 2.375                                 | 1.050        | 6.50       |     | 3½ x ¾                | 4.000        | 1.050        |
|   | 2 x 1                             | 2.375                                 | 1.315        | 6.50       |     | 3½ x 1                | 4.000        | 1.315        |
|   | 2 x 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> | 2.375                                 | 1.660        | 6.50       |     | 3½ x 1¼               | 4.000        | 1.660        |
|   | 2 x 1½                            | 2.375                                 | 1.900        | 6.50       |     | 3½ x 1½               | 4.000        | 1.900        |
|   | 2½ x 1/8                          | 2.875                                 | 0.405        | 7.00       |     | 3½ x 2                | 4.000        | 2.375        |
|   | 2½ x ¼                            | 2.875                                 | 0.540        | 7.00       |     | 3½ x 2½               | 4.000        | 2.875        |
|   | 2½ x ¾                            | 2.875                                 | 0.675        | 7.00       |     | 3½ x 3                | 4.000        | 3.500        |
|   | 2½ x ½                            | 2.875                                 | 0.840        | 7.00       | :   | 4 x 1/4               | 4.500        | 0.540        |
|   | 2½ x ¾                            | 2.875                                 | 1.050        | 7.00       |     | 4 x 3/8               | 4.500        | 0.675        |
|   | 2½ x 1                            | 2.875                                 | 1.315        | 7.00       |     | 4 x ½                 | 4.500        | 0.840        |
|   | 21/2 x 11/4                       | 2.875                                 | 1.660        | 7.00       |     | 4 x 3/4               | 4.500        | 1.050        |
|   | 2½ x 1½                           | 2.875                                 | 1.900        | 7.00       |     | 4 x 1                 | 4.500        | 1.315        |
|   | 2½ x 2                            | 2.875                                 | 2.375        | 7.00       |     | 4 x 1 1/4             | 4.500        | 1.660        |
|   | 3 x ½                             | 3.500                                 | 0.405        | 8.00       |     | 4 x 1½                | 4.500        | 1.900        |
|   | 3 x 1/4                           | 3.500                                 | 0.540        | 8.00       |     | 4 x 2                 | 4.500        | 2.375        |
|   | 3 x 3/8                           | 3.500                                 | 0.675        | 8.00       |     | 4 x 2½                | 4.500        | 2.875        |
|   | 3 x ½                             | 3.500                                 | 0.840        | 8.00       |     | 4 x 3                 | 4.500        | 3.500        |
|   | 3 x 3/4                           | 3.500                                 | 1.050        | 8.00       |     | 4 x 3½                | 4.500        | 4.000        |
|   | 3 x 1                             | 3.500                                 | 1.315        | 8.00       | '   |                       | •            |              |
|   | 3 x 11/4                          | 3.500                                 | 1.660        | 8.00       |     |                       |              |              |
|   | 3 x 1½                            | 3.500                                 | 1.900        | 8.00       |     |                       |              |              |
|   | 3 x 2                             | 3.500                                 | 2.375        | 8.00       |     |                       |              |              |
|   | 3 x 2½                            | 3.500                                 | 2.875        | 8.00       |     |                       |              |              |
|   |                                   |                                       | 1            | 1          | t . |                       |              |              |

## TABLE 1 — SWAGED NIPPLES (Continued)

#### Dimensions in inches

| Nominal                         | Outside D    | End<br>To    |            |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Pipe<br>Size<br>(NPS)           | Large<br>End | Small<br>End | End<br>"A" |
| 5 x ½                           | 5.563        | 0.540        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 3/8                         | 5.563        | 0.675        | 11.00      |
| 5 x ½                           | 5.563        | 0.840        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 3/4                         | 5.563        | 1.050        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 1                           | 5.563        | 1.315        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 11/4                        | 5.563        | 1.660        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 1½                          | 5.563        | 1.900        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 2                           | 5.563        | 2.375        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 2½                          | 5.563        | 2.875        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 3                           | 5.563        | 3.500        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 3½                          | 5.563        | 4.000        | 11.00      |
| 5 x 4                           | 5.563        | 4.500        | 11.00      |
| 6 x ½                           | 6.625        | 0.840        | 12.00      |
| 6 x <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> | 6.625        | 1.050        | 12.00      |
| 6 x 1                           | 6.625        | 1.315        | 12.00      |
| 6 x 1 1/4                       | 6.625        | 1.660        | 12.00      |
| 6 x 1½                          | 6.625        | 1.900        | 12.00      |
| 6 x 2                           | 6.625        | 2.375        | 12.00      |
| 6 x 2½                          | 6.625        | 2.875        | 12.00      |
| 6 x 3                           | 6.625        | 3.500        | 12.00      |
| 6 x 3½                          | 6.625        | 4.000        | 12.00      |
| 6 x 4                           | 6.625        | 4.500        | 12.00      |
| 6 x 5                           | 6.625        | 5.563        | 12.00      |

| Nominal               | Outside D    | End          |                  |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| Pipe<br>Size<br>(NPS) | Large<br>End | Small<br>End | To<br>End<br>"A" |
| 8 x 1                 | 8.625        | 1.315        | 13.00            |
| 8 x 1 1/4             | 8.625        | 1.660        | 13.00            |
| 8 x 1½                | 8.625        | 1.900        | 13.00            |
| 8 x 2                 | 8.625        | 2.375        | 13.00            |
| 8 x 2½                | 8.625        | 2.875        | 13.00            |
| 8 x 3                 | 8.625        | 3.500        | 13.00            |
| 8 x 3½                | 8.625        | 4.000        | 13.00            |
| 8 x 4                 | 8.625        | 4.500        | 13.00            |
| 8 x 5                 | 8.625        | 5.563        | 13.00            |
| 8 x 6                 | 8.625        | 6.625        | 13.00            |
| 10 x 2                | 10.750       | 2.375        | 15.00            |
| 10 x 2½               | 10.750       | 2.875        | 15.00            |
| 10 x 3                | 10.750       | 3.500        | 15.00            |
| 10 x 3½               | 10.750       | 4.000        | 15.00            |
| 10 x 4                | 10.750       | 4.500        | 15.00            |
| 10 x 5                | 10.750       | 5.563        | 15.00            |
| 10 x 6                | 10.750       | 6.625        | 15.00            |
| 10 x 8                | 10.750       | 8.625        | 15.00            |
| 12 x 2                | 12.750       | 2.375        | 16.00            |
| 12 x 2½               | 12.750       | 2.875        | 16.00            |
| 12 x 3                | 12.750       | 3.500        | 16.00            |
| 12 x 3½               | 12.750       | 4.000        | 16.00            |
| 12 x 4                | 12.750       | 4.500        | 16.00            |
| 12 x 5                | 12.750       | 5.563        | 16.00            |
| 12 x 6                | 12.750       | 6.625        | 16.00            |
| 12 x 8                | 12.750       | 8.625        | 16.00            |
| 12 x 10               | 12.750       | 10.750       | 16.00            |
|                       |              |              |                  |

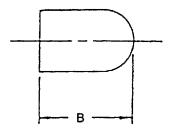


TABLE 2—BULL PLUGS

#### Dimensions in inches

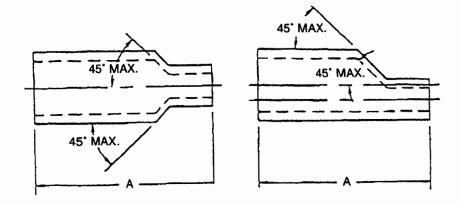
| Nominal<br>Pipe Size<br>(NPS) | Outside<br>Diameter | End To<br>End<br>"B" |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1/8                           | 0.405               | 2.00                 |
| 1/4                           | 0.540               | 2.00                 |
| 3/8                           | 0.675               | 2.25                 |
| 1/2                           | 0.840               | 2.50                 |
| 3/4                           | 1.050               | 2.75                 |
| 1                             | 1.315               | 3.00                 |
| 11/4                          | 1.660               | 3.25                 |
| 11/2                          | 1.900               | 3.50                 |
| 2                             | 2.375               | 4.00                 |

| Nominal<br>Pipe Size<br>(NPS) | Outside<br>Diameter | End To<br>End<br>"B" |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 21/2                          | 2.875               | 5.00                 |
| 3                             | 3.500               | 6.00                 |
| 31/2                          | 4.000               | 6.50                 |
| 4                             | 4.500               | 7.00                 |
| 5                             | 5.563 ·             | 8.50                 |
| 6                             | 6.625               | 10.00                |
| 8                             | 8.625               | 11.00                |
| 10                            | 10.750              | 13.00                |
| 12                            | 12.750              | 14.00                |
|                               |                     |                      |

## TABLE 3—TOLERANCES

| Outsid  | e Diameter at E   | nd  | Fitting  | ID and OD  |
|---------|---|---|--|--|
| Overall | Square Cut  | Other End   | Wall   | Swage-Down   |
|         |   |   |  | Angles<br>(degrees)  |
| (mones) | (   |   |  |  |
| ±0.060  | +0.015<br>-0.030  | ±0.030  |  |  |
|         | -0.030  |   |  |  |
| ±0.060  | +0.015  | +0.060  |  |  |
|         | -0.030  | -0.030  | Not  |  |
| ±0.120  | ±0.030  | +0.060  | less than 87.5%  | 45°  |
|         |   | -0.030  | nominal  | Maximum  |
| ±0.120  | ±0.030  | ±0.060  | wall<br>thickness  | (see diagram)  |
| ±0.190  | +0.090  | +0.090  |  |  |
|         | -0.060  | -0.060  |  |  |
| ±0.250  | +0.160<br>-0.120  | +0.160<br>-0.120  |  |  |
|         | Overall Length (inches)  ±0.060  ±0.060  ±0.120  ±0.120  ±0.190 | Overall Length (inches)         Square Cut Ends (inches)           ±0.060         +0.015 -0.030           ±0.060         +0.015 -0.030           ±0.120         ±0.030           ±0.120         ±0.030           ±0.190         +0.090 -0.060           ±0.250         +0.160 | Length (inches)         Ends (inches)         Connections (inches)           ±0.060         +0.015 | Overall Length (inches)         Square Cut Ends (inches)         Other End Connections (inches)         Wall Thickness (see (a))           ±0.060         +0.015 -0.030         +0.060 -0.030         Not less than 87.5% nominal wall           ±0.120         ±0.030         +0.060 -0.030 nominal wall         thickness           ±0.120         ±0.030         +0.060 nominal wall         thickness           ±0.120         ±0.030         +0.060 nominal wall         thickness           ±0.190         +0.090 nominal vall         +0.090 nominal vall         +0.090 nominal vall           ±0.250         +0.160         +0.160         +0.160 |

(a) Prior to threading or grooving Dimensions are in inches



ID and OD maximum swage-down angles

#### STANDARD PRACTICE

#### TABLE A1—SWAGED NIPPLES

| Nominal   | Outside I | Diameter | End To | Nominal                           | Outside I | Diameter | End To |
|---|-----------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Pipe  | Large     | Small    | End    | Pipe                              | Large     | Small    | End    |
| Size  | End       | End      | "A"    | Size                              | End       | End      | "A"    |
| (NPS)   | (mm)      | (mm)     | (mm)   | (NPS)                             | (mm)      | (mm)     | (mm)   |
| ¹⁄4 x ¹⁄8   | 13.7      | 10.3     | 57     | 2 x 1½                            | 60.3      | 48.3     | 165    |
| 3⁄8 x 1∕8   | 17.1      | 10.3     | 64     | 2½ x 1/8                          | 73.0      | 10.3     | 178    |
| 3⁄8 x 1∕4   | 17.1      | 13.7     | 64     | 2 x 1/4                           | 73.0      | 13.7     | 178    |
| ½ x ⅓   | 21.3      | 10.3     | 70     | 2½ x ¾                            | 73.0      | 17.1     | 178    |
| ¹⁄2 x ¹∕4   | 21.3      | 13.7     | 70     | 2½ x ½                            | 73.0      | 21.3     | 178    |
| ¹⁄2 x ³⁄8   | 21.3      | 17.1     | 70     | $2\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4}$ | 73.0      | 26.7     | 178    |
| <sup>3</sup> ⁄4 x ¹∕8                                       | 26.7      | 10.3     | 76     | 2½ x 1                            | 73.0      | 33.4     | 178    |
| 3⁄4 x 1∕4   | 26.7      | 13.7     | 76     | 2½ x 1¼                           | 73.0      | 42.2     | 178    |
| <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> x <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>   | 26.7      | 17.1     | 76     | 2½ x 1½                           | 73.0      | 48.3     | 178    |
| ³⁄4 x ¹∕2   | 26.7      | 21.3     | 76     | 2½ x 2                            | 73.0      | 60.3     | 178    |
| 1 x ½   | 33.4      | 10.3     | 89     | 3 x 1/8                           | 88.9      | 10.3     | 203    |
| 1 x ½   | 33.4      | 13.7     | 89     | 3 x 1/4                           | 88.9      | 13.7     | 203    |
| 1 x 3/8   | 33.4      | 17.1     | 89     | 3 x 3/8                           | 88.9      | 17.1     | 203    |
| 1 x ½   | 33.4      | 21.3     | 89     | 3 x ½                             | 88.9      | 21.3     | 203    |
| 1 x 3/4   | 33.4      | 26.7     | 89     | 3 x 3/4                           | 88.9      | 26.7     | 203    |
| 1 ½ x 1/8   | 42.2      | 10.3     | 102    | 3 x 1                             | 88.9      | 33.4     | 203    |
| 1 1/4 x 1/4   | 42.2      | 13.7     | 102    | 3 x 11/4                          | 88.9      | 42.2     | 203    |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> x <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> | 42.2      | 17.1     | 102    | 3 x 1½                            | 88.9      | 48.3     | 203    |
| 11/4 x 1/2  | 42.2      | 21.3     | 102    | 3 x 2                             | 88.9      | 60.3     | 203    |
| 11/4 x 3/4  | 42.2      | 26.7     | 102    | 3 x 2½                            | 88.9      | 73.0     | 203    |
| 11/4 x 1  | 42.2      | 33.4     | 102    | 3½ x ½                            | 101.6     | 10.3     | 203    |
| 1½ x 1/8  | 48.3      | 10.3     | 114    | 3½ x ¼                            | 101.6     | 13.7     | 203    |
| 1½ x ¼  | 48.3      | 13.7     | 114    | 3½ x 3/8                          | 101.6     | 17.1     | 203    |
| 1½ x 3/8  | 48.3      | 17.1     | 114    | 3½ x ½                            | 101.6     | 21.3     | 203    |
| 1½ x ½  | 48.3      | 21.3     | 114    | 3½ x ¾                            | 101.6     | 26.7     | 203    |
| 1½ x ¾  | 48.3      | 26.7     | 114    | 3½ x 1                            | 101.6     | 33.4     | 203    |
| 1½ x 1  | 48.3      | 33.4     | 114    | 3½ x 1¼                           | 101.6     | 42.2     | 203    |
| 1½ x 1¼   | 48.3      | 42.2     | 114    | 3½ x 1½                           | 101.6     | 48.3     | 203    |
| 2 x ½   | 60.3      | 10.3     | 165    | 3½ x 2                            | 101.6     | 60.3     | 203    |
| 2 x 1/4   | 60.3      | 13.7     | 165    | 3½ x 2½                           | 101.6     | 73.0     | 203    |
| 2 x 3/8   | 60.3      | 17.1     | 165    | 3½ x 3                            | 101.6     | 88.9     | 203    |
| 2 x ½   | 60.3      | 21.3     | 165    | 4 x 1/4                           | 114.3     | 13.7     | 229    |
| 2 x 3/4   | 60.3      | 26.7     | 165    | 4 x 3/8                           | 114.3     | 17.1     | 229    |
| 2 x 1   | 60.3      | 33.4     | 165    | 4 x ½                             | 114.3     | 21.3     | 229    |
| 2 x 11/4  | 60.3      | 42.2     | 165    | 4 x 3/4                           | 114.3     | 26.7     | 229    |

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#### TABLE A1— SWAGED NIPPLES (Continued)

| ſ | Nominal  | Outside D | iameter | End To |   | Nomina |
|---|----------|-----------|---------|--------|---|--------|
| 1 | Pipe     | Large     | Small   | End    |   | Pipe   |
| ١ | Size     | End       | End     | "A"    |   | Size   |
|   | (NPS)    | (mm)      | (mm)    | (mm)   |   | (NPS)  |
|   | 4 x 1    | 114.3     | 33.4    | 229    |   | 6 x 5  |
|   | 4 x 11/4 | 114.3     | 42.2    | 229    |   | 8 x 1  |
|   | 4 x 1½   | 114.3     | 48.3    | 229    |   | 8 x 1½ |
|   | 4 x 2    | 114.3     | 60.3    | 229    |   | 8 x 1½ |
|   | 4 x 2½   | 114.3     | 73.0    | 229    | 1 | 8 x 2  |
|   | 4 x 3    | 114.3     | 88.9    | 229    |   | 8 x 2५ |
|   | 4 x 3½   | 114.3     | 101.6   | 229    | Ì | 8 x 3  |
|   | 5 x 1/4  | 141.3     | 13.7    | 279    |   | 8 x 3½ |
|   | 5 x 3/8  | 141.3     | 17.1    | 279    |   | 8 x 4  |
|   | 5 x 1/2  | 141.3     | 21.3    | 279    |   | 8 x 5  |
|   | 5 x 3/4  | 141.3     | 26.7    | 279    |   | 8 x 6  |
|   | 5 x 1    | 141.3     | 33.4    | 279    | • | 10 x   |
|   | 5 x 11/4 | 141.3     | 42.2    | 279    | Ì | 10 x 2 |
|   | 5 x 1½   | 141.3     | 48.3    | 279    |   | 10 x   |
|   | 5 x 2    | 141.3     | 60.3    | 279    | Ì | 10 x 3 |
|   | 5 x 2½   | 141.3     | 73.0    | 279    |   | 10 x 4 |
|   | 5 x 3    | 141.3     | 88.9    | 279    |   | 10 x : |
|   | 5 x 3½   | 141.3     | 101.6   | 279    |   | 10 x   |
|   | 5 x 4    | 141.3     | 114.3   | 279    |   | 10 x   |
|   | 6 x ½    | 168.3     | 21.3    | 304    |   | 12 x   |
|   | 6 x 3/4  | 168.3     | 26.7    | 304    |   | 12 x 2 |
|   | 6 x 1    | 168.3     | 33.4    | 304    |   | 12 x   |
|   | 6 x 11/4 | 168.3     | 42.2    | 304    |   | 12 x 3 |
|   | 6 x 1½   | 168.3     | 48.3    | 304    | 1 | 12 x   |
|   | 6 x 2    | 168.3     | 60.3    | 304    | ļ | 12 x   |
|   | 6 x 21/2 | 168.3     | 73.0    | 304    |   | 12 x   |
|   | 6 x 3    | 168.3     | 88.9    | 304    |   | 12 x   |
|   | 6 x 3½   | 168.3     | 101.6   | 304    |   | 12 x   |
|   | 6 x 4    | 168.3     | 114.3   | 304    |   |        |
|   |          |           |         |        | _ |        |

|   | Nominal                           | Outside D | End To |      |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------|------|
|   | Pipe                              | Large     | Small  | End  |
|   | Size                              | End       | End    | "A"  |
| L | (NPS)                             | (mm)      | (mm)   | (mm) |
|   | 6 x 5                             | 168.3     | 141.3  | 304  |
| Ì | 8 x 1                             | 219.1     | 33.4   | 330  |
| l | 8 x 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> | 219.1     | 42.2   | 330  |
| l | 8 x 1½                            | 219.1     | 48.3   | 330  |
| ١ | 8 x 2                             | 219.1     | 60.3   | 330  |
| ļ | 8 x 2½                            | 219.1     | 73.0   | 330  |
|   | 8 x 3                             | 219.1     | 88.9   | 330  |
|   | 8 x 3½                            | 219.1     | 101.6  | 330  |
| ļ | 8 x 4                             | 219.1     | 114.3  | 330  |
|   | 8 x 5                             | 219.1     | 141.3  | 330  |
| Ì | 8 x 6                             | 219.1     | 168.3  | 330  |
|   | 10 x 2                            | 273.0     | 60.3   | 381  |
| l | 10 x 2½                           | 273.0     | 73.0   | 381  |
| l | 10 x 3                            | 273.0     | 88.9   | 381  |
| ١ | 10 x 3½                           | 273.0     | 101.6  | 381  |
| ļ | 10 x 4                            | 273.0     | 114.3  | 381  |
|   | 10 x 5                            | 273.0     | 141.3  | 381  |
| ١ | 10 x 6                            | 273.0     | 168.3  | 381  |
| ļ | 10 x 8                            | 273.0     | 219.1  | 381  |
|   | 12 x 2                            | 323.8     | 60.3   | 406  |
|   | 12 x 2½                           | 323.8     | 73.0   | 406  |
| 1 | 12 x 3                            | 323.8     | 88.9   | 406  |
|   | 12 x 3½                           | 323.8     | 101.6  | 406  |
| ١ | 12 x 4                            | 323.8     | 114.3  | 406  |
| - | 12 x 5                            | 323.8     | 141.3  | 406  |
|   | 12 x 6                            | 323.8     | 168.3  | 406  |
|   | 12 x 8                            | 323.8     | 219.1  | 406  |
|   | 12 x 10                           | 323.8     | 273.0  | 406  |
|   |                                   |           |        |      |

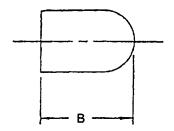


TABLE A2—BULL PLUGS

| Nominal<br>Pipe Size<br>(NPS) | Outside Diameter (mm) | End To<br>End "B"<br>(mm) |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1/8                           | 10.3                  | 34                        |
| 1/4                           | 13.7                  | 34                        |
| 3/8                           | 17.1                  | 57                        |
| 1/2                           | 21.3                  | 64                        |
| 3/4                           | 26.7                  | 70                        |
| 1                             | 33.4                  | 76                        |
| 11/4                          | 42.2                  | 83                        |
| 11/2                          | 48.3                  | 89                        |
| 2                             | 60.3                  | 102                       |

| Nominal<br>Pipe Size<br>(NPS) | Outside Diameter<br>(mm) | End To<br>End "B"<br>(mm) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 21/2                          | 73.0                     | 127                       |
| 3                             | 88.9                     | 152                       |
| 31/2                          | 101.6                    | 165                       |
| 4                             | 114.3                    | 178                       |
| 5                             | 141.3                    | 216                       |
| 6                             | 168.3                    | 254                       |
| 8                             | 219.1                    | 279                       |
| 10                            | 273.0                    | 330                       |
| 12                            | 328.8                    | 356                       |

TABLE A3—TOLERANCES

|                                   | Outside Diameter at End   |                            | Fitting                          |                               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Nominal<br>Pipe Size<br>(NPS)     | Overall<br>Length<br>(mm) | Square Cut<br>Ends<br>(mm) | Other End<br>Connections<br>(mm) | Wall Thickness (see b)        |
| <sup>1</sup> /8 - <sup>3</sup> /8 | ±2                        | +0.40<br>-0.80             | ±0.80                            |                               |
| 1/2 -11/2                         | ±2                        | +0.40<br>-0.80             | +1.50<br>-0.80                   | Not                           |
| 2 -21/2                           | ±3                        | ±0.80                      | +1.50<br>-0.80                   | less than<br>87.5%<br>nominal |
| 3 - 4                             | ±3                        | ±0.80                      | ±1.50                            | wall<br>thickness             |
| 5 - 6                             | ±5                        | +2.30<br>-1.50             | +2.30<br>-1.50                   |                               |
| 8 -12                             | ±7                        | +4.00<br>-3.00             | +4.00<br>-3.00                   |                               |

<sup>(</sup>b) Prior to threading or grooving

## ANNEX Referred Standards and Applicable Dates

Thus annex is an integral part of this Standard Practice which is placed after the main text for convenience.

List of standards and specifications referenced in this Standard Practice show the year of approval.

| ANSI/ASME             |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| B1.20.1-1993 (R1992)* | Pipe Threads General Purpose (Inch)                              |
| B16.9                 | Factory-Made Wrought Steel Buttwelding Fittings                  |
| B16.25                | Buttwelding Ends   |
| B31.1                 | Power Piping   |
| B31.3                 | Chemical Plant and Petroleum Refinery Piping                     |
| B31.4                 | Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum |
|                       | Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia, and Alcohol                              |
| B31.8 - 1995          | Gas Transmission and Distribution Piping Sytems                  |
| <u>ASTM</u>           |  |
| A 234                 | Pipe Fittings of Wrought Carbon and Alloy Steel for Moderate and |
|                       | Elevated Temperatures  |
| A 403                 | Wrought Austentic Stainless Steel Piping Fittings                |
| A 420                 | Pipe Fittings of Wrought Carbon Steel and Alloy Steel for Low    |
|                       | Temperatiure Service   |
| *Reaffirmed           | -  |

Publications of the following organizations appear on the above list:

| ANSI — | American National Standards Institute,<br>11 West 42nd Street. 13th floor, New York, NY 10036                               |
|--------|---|
| ASME — | American Society of Mechanical Engineers,<br>3 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016-5990   |
| ASTM — | American Society for Testing and Materials,<br>100 Barr Harbor Drive, Conshohoken, PA 19428-2959                            |
| MSS —  | Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valves and Fittings Industry, 127 Park Street, NE, Vienna, Virginia 22180-4602 |

**MSS** 

#### STANDARD PRACTICE

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## List of MSS Standard Practices (Price List Available Upon Request)

```
Number
SP-6-1996
                Standard Finishes for Contact Faces of Pipe Flanges and Connecting-End Flanges of Valves and Fittings
SP-9-1997
                 Spot Facing for Bronze, Iron and Steel Flanges
SP-25-1998
                 Standard Marking System For Valves, Fittings, Flanges and Unions
SP-42-1999
                 (R 95) Class 150 Corrosion Resistant Gate, Glove, Angle and Check Valves with Flanged and Butt Weld Ends
SP-43-1991
                 (R 96) Wrought Stainless Steel Butt-Welding Fittings
SP-44-1996
                 Steel Pipeline Flanges
                Bypass and Drain Connections
(R 95) Class 150LW Corrosion Resistant Cast Flanges and Flanged Fittings
SP-45-1998
SP-51-2000
SP-53-1999
                 Quality Standard for Steel Castings and Forgings for Valves, Flanges and Fittings and Other Piping Components - Magnetic Particle Examination Method
                 Quality Standard for Steel Castings for Valves, Flanges, and Fittings and Other Piping Components - Radiographic Examination Method Quality Standard for Steel Castings for Valves, Flanges and Fittings and Other Piping Components - Visual Method for Eval. of Surface Irregularities
SP-54-1999
SP-55-1996
                 Pipe Hangers and Supports - Materials, Design and Manufacture
Connecting Flange Joint Between Tapping Sleeves and Tapping Valves
SP-58-1993
SP-60-1999
                 Pressure Testing of Steel Valves
SP-61-1999
SP-65-1999
                 High Pressure Chemical Industry Flanges and Threaded Stubs for Use with Lens Gaskets
SP-67-1995
                 Butterfly Valves
                 High Pressure Butterfly Valves with Offset Design
Pipe Hangers and Supports - Selection and Application
Cast Iron Gate Valves, Flanged and Threaded Ends
SP-68-1997
SP-69-1996
SP-70-1998
SP-71-1997
                 Gray Iron Swing Check Valves, Flanged and Threaded Ends
SP-72-1992
                 Ball Valves with Flanged or Butt-Welding Ends for General Service
                 (R 96) Brazing Joints for Wrought and Cast Copper Alloy Solder Joint Pressure Fittings 
Specification for High Test Wrought Butt Welding Fittings
SP-73-1991
SP-75-1998
SP-77-1995
                 Guidelines for Pipe Support Contractual Relationships
                 (R 92) Cast Iron Plug Valves, Flanged and Threaded Ends
SP-78-1998
SP-79-1999a
                 Socket-Welding Reducer Inserts
                 Bronze Gate, Globe, Angle and Check Valves
Stainless Steel, Bonnetless, Flanged, Knife Gate Valves
SP-80-1997
SP-81-1995
SP-82-1992
                 Valve Pressure Testing Methods
SP-83-1995
                 Class 3000 Steel Pipe Unions, Socket-Welding and Threaded
                 Cast Iron Globe & Angle Valves, Flanged and Threaded Ends
Guidelines for Metric Data in Standards for Valves, Flanges, Fittings and Actuators
(R 96) Factory-Made Butt-Welding Fittings for Class 1 Nuclear Piping Applications
 SP-85-1994
SP-86-1997
SP-87-1991
 SP-88-1993
                 Diaphragm Type Valves
 SP-89-1998
                 Pipe Hangers and Supports - Fabrication and Installation Practices
                 (R 91) Guidelines on Terminology for Pipe Hangers and Supports
(R 96) Guidelines for Manual Operation of Valves
(R 92) MSS Valve User Guide
 SP-90-1986
 SP-91-1992
 SP-92-1999
 SP-93-1999
                  R 92) Quality Standard for Steel Castings and Forgings for Valves, Flanges, and Fittings and Other Piping Components - Liquid Penetrant Examination Methou
 SP-94-1999
                  Quality Std for Ferritic and Martensitic Steel Castings for Valves, Flanges, and Fittings and Other Piping Components - Ultrasonic Examination Method
 SP-95-2000
                  (R 91) Swage (d) Nipples and Bull Plugs
                 Guidelines on Terminology for Valves and Fittings
Integrally Reinforced Forged Branch Outlet Fittings - Socket Welding, Threaded and Buttwelding Ends
 SP-96-1996
 SP-97-1995
 SP-98-1996
                  Protective Coatings for the Interior of Valves, Hydrants, and Fittings
 SP-99-1994
                  Instrument Valves
                  Qualification Requirements for Elastomer Diaphragms for Nuclear Service Diaphragm Type Valves
 SP-100-1997
                  Part-Turn Valve Actuator Attachment - Flange and Driving Component Dimensions and Performance Characteristics
 SP-101-1989
 SP-102-1989
                  Multi-Turn Valve Actuator Attachment - Flange and Driving Component Dimensions and Performance Characteristics
 SP-103-1995
                  Wrought Copper and Copper Alloy Insert Fittings for Polybutylene Systems
                  Wrought Copper Solder Joint Pressure Fittings
Instrument Valves for Code Applications
 SP-104-1995
 SP-105-1996
                  (R 96) Cast Copper Alloy Flanges and Flanged Fittings, Class 125, 150 and 300
 SP-106-1990
 SP-107-1991
                  Transition Union Fittings for Joining Metal and Plastic Products
 SP-108-1996
                  Resilient-Seated Cast Iron-Eccentric Plug Valves
                  Welded Fabricated Copper Solder Joint Pressure Fittings
Ball Valves Threaded, Socket-Welding, Solder Joint, Grooved and Flared Ends
 SP-109-1996
 SP-110-1996
 SP-111-1996
                  Gray-Iron and Ductile-Iron Tapping Sleeves
                  Quality Standard for Evaluation of Cast Surface Finishes - Visual and Tactile Method. This SP must be sold with a 10-surface,
 SP-112-1999
                  three-dimensional Cast Surface Comparator, which is a necessary part of the Standard.
                  Price for both is $43.00. Standards or Comparators may be sold separately at $25.00 each.
                   Same quantity discounts apply on total order.
                  Connecting Joint between Tapping Machines and Tapping Valves
Corrosion Resistant Pipe Fittings Threaded and Socket Welding, Class 150 and 1000
 SP-113-1999
 SP-114-1995
  SP-115-1999
                  Excess Flow Valves for Natural Gas Service
                  Service Line Valves and Fittings for Drinking Water Systems
Bellows Seals for Globe and Gate Valves
  SP-116-1996
 SP-117-1996
                  Compact Steel Globe & Check Valves - Flanged, Flangeless, Threaded & Welding Ends (Chemical & Petroleum Refinery Service)
  SP-118-1996
  SP-119-1996
                  Belled End Socket Welding Fittings, Stainless Steel and Copper Nickel
                   Flexible Graphite Packing System for Rising Stem Steel Valves (Design Requirements)
  SP-120-1997
  SP-121-1997
                   Qualification Testing Methods for Stem Packing for Rising Stem Steel Valves
  SP-122-1997
                   Plastic Industrial Ball Valves
                  Non-Ferrous Threaded and Solder-Joint Unions for Use With Copper Water Tube
  SP-123-1998
  SP-124-2000
                  Fabricated Tapping Sleeves
  (R-YEAR) Indicates year standard reaffirmed without substantive changes
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A large number of former MSS Practices have been approved by the ANSI or ANSI Standards, published by others. In order to maintain a single source of authoritative information, the MSS withdraws its Standard Practices in such cases.

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